

# geotech

## **Geocontrol 2 Logic Unit**

Installation and Operation Manual



Rev. 2 10/18/02 Part # 11150170

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# DOCUMENTATION CONVENTIONS

This manual uses the following conventions to present information:



## **WARNING**

An exclamation point icon indicates a **WARNING** of a situation or condition that could lead to personal injury or death. You should not proceed until you read and thoroughly understand the **WARNING** message.



## **CAUTION**

A raised hand icon indicates **CAUTION** information that relates to a situation or condition that could lead to equipment malfunction or damage. You should not proceed until you read and thoroughly understand the **CAUTION** message.



## **NOTE**

A note icon indicates **NOTE** information. Notes provide additional or supplementary information about an activity or concept.

# Chapter 1: System Description

## Function and Theory

GEOTECH'S GEOCONTROL 2 utilizes advanced electronic logic to control both high rate purging and gentle low flow sampling. Simple to use accurate microprocessor controlled on/off timers are utilized to recreate expert techniques for low-flow sampling.

The GEOCONTROL 2 high-pressure solenoid activated valve delivers even in the deepest sampling applications.

The GEOCONTROL 2 can be used with any bladder pump system with the use of simple quick-disconnect adapters.

## Chapter 2: System Installation



**READ BEFORE PROCEEDING ANY FURTHER**

**THE GEOCONTROL 2 REQUIRES DRY MOISTURE FREE AIR. TO DISREGARD WILL INCREASE THE LIKELIHOOD OF UNNECESSARY MAINTENANCE!**

Determine your power source, either 115 or 12VDC.

### **Selecting Air Source**

The following explanation is based on the Geotech Bladder Pump Model GEO1.66SS36 with .170 ID air supply tubing. To determine the required capacity of the air source used, calculate the air consumption as follows. With 100 ft. of air line tubing in or out of the well, the air consumption is 125 cubic inches per cycle, with 6 cycles per minute (average).

Example: For 100 ft. of tubing you'd need 125 cu. in. x 6 per min. which equals 750 cu. in./ min. or 45,000 cu. in./ hr. For each additional 100 ft. add 59 cu. in.

If you plan to use an air compressor, we advise that you use one with a reserve tank to insure proper air supply to the pump. If you plan to use a Nitrogen Tank, see figure 2 for Nitrogen Tank Volume vs. Bladder Pump consumption.

### **Determining PSI**

Determine the air pressure needed to operate the Bladder Pump based on the length of the air supply line to the pump (well depth). Use the simplified formula of (1/2 PSI per foot) + 10 PSI for friction.

*Example:* For a pump 100 ft. away from the air source, use 100 ft. divided by 2 then add 10 this equals 60 PSI (100' / 2 + 10 = 60 PSI).

The additional 10 PSI is to account for the pump itself and friction loss along the air line tubing.

Where the length of the air line to the Bladder Pump is 50 ft. or less, an additional 10 PSI need not be added.

## Chapter 3: System Operation

To determine minimum operating pressures for the specific Bladder Pump model you are using, consult Pumps Specifications. Typically the minimum operating pressure will be 5 PSI above static head.

*Example:* Bladder Pump depth is 50 ft.  $50 / 2 = 25 + 5 = 30$  PSI.

**The formulas stated above are not absolute, and are meant to provide baseline information.**

At the wellhead, connect the air supply line from the air source (compressor, bottle etc.) to the quick disconnect marked AIR INLET. (See section, selecting an air source) Next connect the air supply line hose whip to the airline at the well cap and the quick disconnect marked AIR OUTPUT, see figure 1.

Adjust the air source regulator to the appropriate psi, (see section on determining psi)

Switch the toggle from OFF to AC or DC depending on power supply selected.

### ADJUSTING CYCLE TIMERS

Adjust Charge Time knob to approx. 5 seconds, adjust Exhaust Time knob to approx 15 seconds.

**A 15 second exhaust cycle will be enough time to fill bladder at approx 100 ft.**

The charge cycle can be adjusted by watching the sample line. When a steady stream of water stops, set the charge cycle back about one second.

DO NOT OVER CHARGE this will cause excessive bladder wear. Once the charge cycle is adjusted, measure the volume of the sample. Adjust the exhaust cycle back by one second at a time. Let the pump cycle a few times after each adjustment before adjusting again. Measure the volume of sample to make sure it is not decreasing. Continue to reduce the exhaust time back until the sample volume decreases. A decrease in sample volume indicates that the exhaust cycle isn't long enough for the pump bladder to fill to its maximum. Add one second to the exhaust cycle at this point to make sure the maximum volume in the bladder is achieved.

The GEOCONTROL 2 has a red indicator LED labeled POWER. When the red LED is constant the

The controller is in CHARGE TIME. When the red LED is blinking the controller is in EXHAUST TIME.

### **LOW FLOW SAMPLING**

The GEOCONTROL 2 includes a flow control valve, marked EXHAUST FLOW. The flow control valve ensures a true low flow of the sample by controlling the speed, with which the bladder fills, regardless of the depth of the pump. Tightening the control knob clockwise will reduce the flow of the exhaust and slow the filling of the bladder. Turning the control knob counter-clockwise will increase the flow of exhaust thus increasing the speed of the flow of water into the bladder.

## NITROGEN TANK VOLUME VS BLADDER PUMP CONSUMPTION

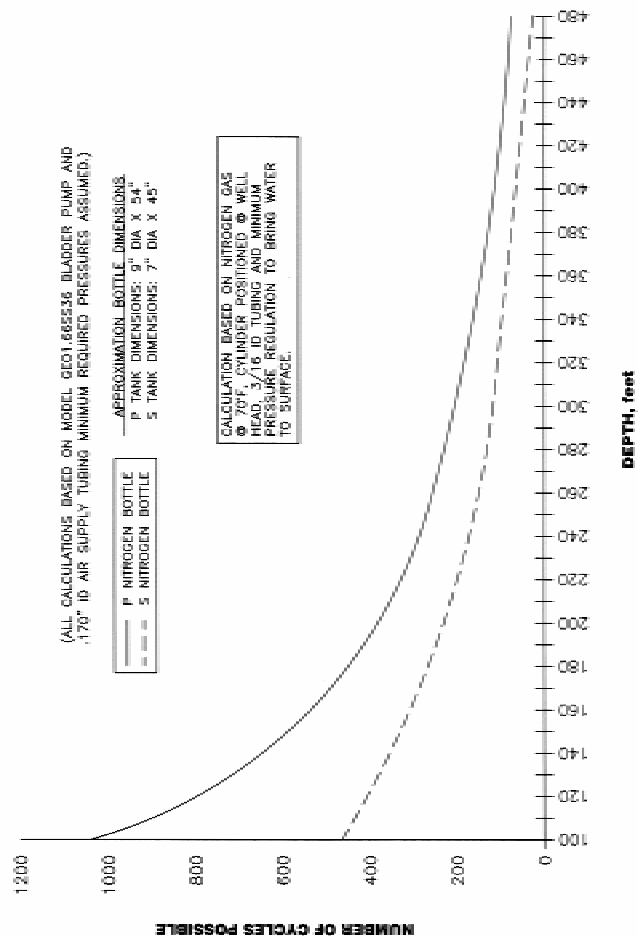


Figure 2 – Nitrogen Tank Volume vs. Bladder pump consumption



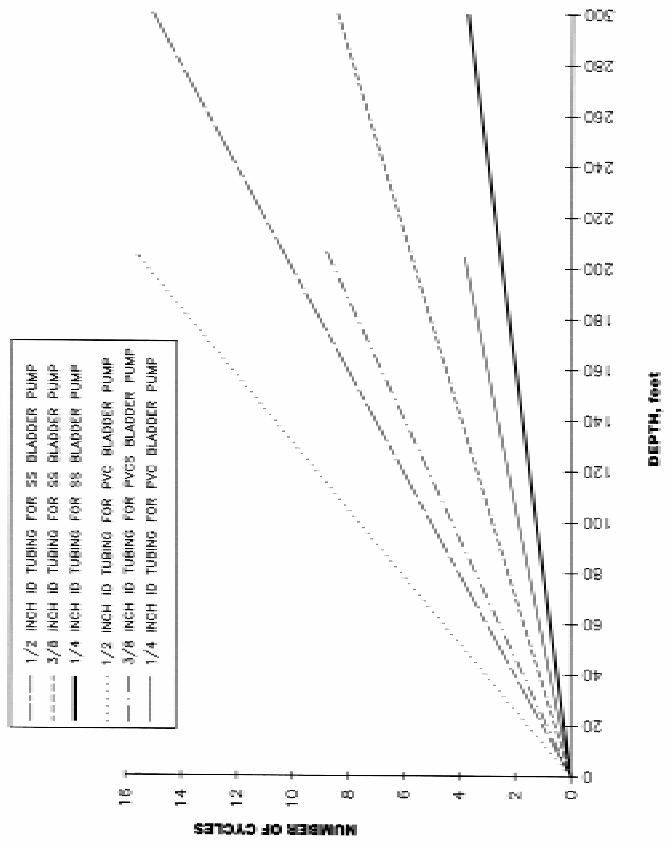


Figure 3 – Cycles vs. Depth

## Chapter 4: System Maintenance

The GEOCONTROL 2 does not require a regular maintenance program.

**As stated in installation and operation, this unit requires dry moisture free air. To disregard will increase the likelihood of unnecessary maintenance.**

## Chapter 5: System Troubleshooting

Problem:

*Unit will not turn on...  
and make sure*

Solutions:

Check power source, cables for damage, if you are on DC it is a 12 volt DC source, if on AC that you are getting consistent 110 volt current.

*Unit turns on but cycles  
rapidly, no pumping*

Charge and exhaust times not set correctly.

-Check and adjust charge and exhaust cycle times (i.e. if charge time too long and exhaust time too short, or charge time too short). Review Chapter 3 page 5 for correct cycle times.

*Turns on, cycles correctly but  
does not pump water...*

-Check for tubing kinks  
-Check psi on gauge, may be too low. Calculate based on .5 psi per foot of head and add 10 for friction.  
- If psi is good, check your exhaust flow, may be completely shut, try turning three times to the left. (Exhaust is the brass valve).

*Unit was working but quit  
cycling...*

-Check power source  
-If power source is good, check air source  
-Air source is good have you been using clean dry air? If not contact Geotech at 1-800-833-7958

## Chapter 6: System Specifications

### Model: Geocontrol 2

#### Maximum Ratings

Input DC Power Source	10.5-13.8	VDC
DC Current Draw	0.5	Amps
DC Input Surge Current	<50	Amps
Input AC Power Source	105-130	VAC
AC Current Draw	0.1	Amps
AC Input Surge Current	<15	Amps
Input AC Line Frequency	45-65	Hz
Maximum Power	15	Watts

#### Performance

Input Air Pressure	300	PSI
Operating Depth	0-690	Feet
* On Timer Range	0.125 to 30	Seconds
* Off Timer Range	0.125 to 30	Seconds
Timer Resolution	0.125	Seconds
Timer Accuracy	±0.125	Seconds

#### Environmental

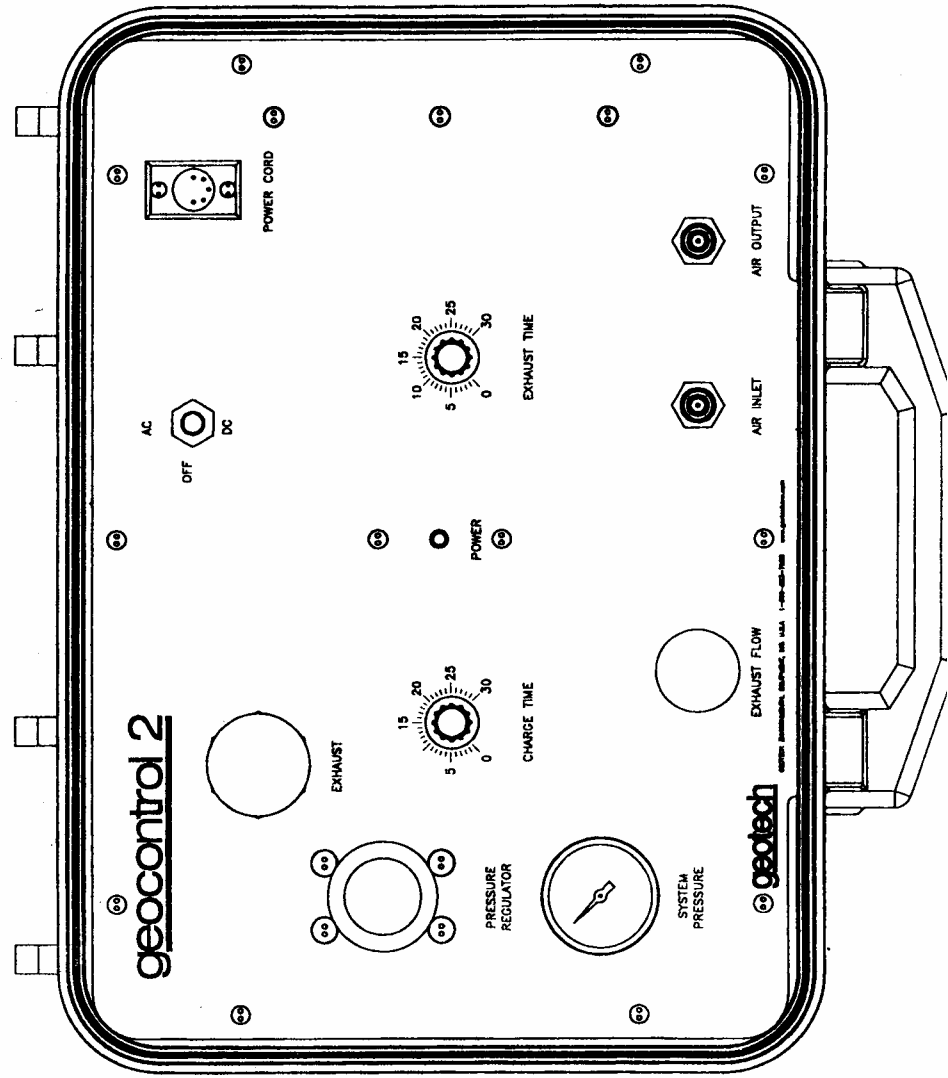
Operating Temperature Range	0-70°	C
Storage Temperature Range	-20 to 85°	C
Position Effect	0.10% change at any angle	
Vibration	No change after 10G RMS 20 to 2000 Hz	
Shock	No change after 50Gs for 11ms	
EMI Emissions	Class A	

#### Physical

Enclosure	7 x 16 x 12	Inches
Weight	14	Pounds
Enclosure Material	Structural resin	

\* Custom timer ranges available

# Chapter 7: System Schematic



## Chapter 8: Replacement Parts List

<b>Part Number</b>	<b>Part Description</b>
11150172	Assy, AC Power Cord
57500008	Assy, DC Power Cord
51150038	Assy, Air Inlet Hose
51150039	Assy, Air Exhaust Hose
11150170	Manual

## Notes

## Notes



## The Warranty

For a period of one (1) year from date of first sale, product is warranted to be free from defects in materials and workmanship. Geotech agrees to repair or replace, at Geotech's option, the portion proving defective, or at our option to refund the purchase price thereof. Geotech will have no warranty obligation if the product is subjected to abnormal operating conditions, accident, abuse, misuse, unauthorized modification, alteration, repair, or replacement of wear parts. User assumes all other risk, if any, including the risk of injury, loss, or damage, direct or consequential, arising out of the use, misuse, or inability to use this product. User agrees to use, maintain and install product in accordance with recommendations and instructions. User is responsible for transportation charges connected to the repair or replacement of product under this warranty.

## Equipment Return Policy

A Return Material Authorization number (RMA #) is required prior to return of any equipment to our facilities, please call 800 number for appropriate location. An RMA # will be issued upon receipt of your request to return equipment, which should include reasons for the return. Your return shipment to us must have this RMA # clearly marked on the outside of the package. Proof of date of purchase is required for processing of all warranty requests.

This policy applies to both equipment sales and repair orders.

FOR A RETURN MATERIAL AUTHORIZATION, PLEASE CALL OUR SERVICE DEPARTMENT AT 1-800-833-7958 OR 1-800-275-5325.

Model Number: \_\_\_\_\_

Serial Number: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Equipment Decontamination

Prior to return, all equipment must be thoroughly cleaned and decontaminated. Please make note on RMA form, the use of equipment, contaminants equipment was exposed to, and decontamination solutions/methods used.

Geotech reserves the right to refuse any equipment not properly decontaminated. Geotech may also choose to decontaminate equipment for a fee, which will be applied to the repair order invoice.

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